

1. What is the second leading cause of death for people ages 15 to 24?
  - a. there is one death by \_\_\_\_\_ every 36 minutes
  - b. there is one death by \_\_\_\_\_ every 17 minutes
  - c. there is one reported \_\_\_\_\_ every 5 minutes
  
2. Name 5 costs to the victim of violence that the book mentions.
  - a.
  
  - b.
  
  - c.
  
  - d.
  
  - e.
  
3. Name 5 costs of violence to the assailant that the book mentions.
  - a.
  
  - b.
  
  - c.
  
  - d.
  
  - e.
  
4. Name 5 costs of violence to society that the book mentions.
  - a.
  
  - b.
  
  - c.
  
  - d.
  
  - e.

5. Name the 6 risk factors for violence that the book mentions.
  - a.
  - b.
  - c.
  - d.
  - e.
6. Why does the book say that the rate of violence is highest in poor urban communities where unemployment rates are high?
7. How do parents reveal their values about violence (according to the book section on family violence)?
8. In the section on media violence it talks about children's attitudes and behaviors based on what they see in the media. What does the book say about children?
9. In the section on media violence, what does the book say about attitudes toward women.
10. What is the book's argument on the relationship between weapons and violence? (Just the word controversial is not an answer argue both sides.)
11. What does the book say about drug and alcohol's link to homicides?

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 7 Test

### Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. A person who is attacked by another person is called a(n)  
a. bully.  
b. instigator.  
c. assailant.  
d. victim.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. When a violent act occurs, who is affected? I. the victim II. the assailant III. society  
a. I  
b. II  
c. I and II  
d. I, II, and III
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. One risk factor for violence is  
a. poverty.  
b. gender.  
c. ethnicity.  
d. race.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Children are more apt to use violence if they  
a. do not carry a weapon.  
b. grow up in violent homes.  
c. live in a wealthy, rural community.  
d. avoid drugs and alcohol.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The most effective way to stop bullying is to  
a. remain silent.  
b. laugh at the bully's jokes and actions.  
c. get bystanders involved.  
d. make fun of the bully.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. To stop sexual harassment, you should  
a. remain quiet when you feel disrespected.  
b. not discuss behavior that you think is sexual harassment.  
c. welcome unwanted sexual advances.  
d. avoid having to be alone with someone you don't trust.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. One of the physical changes that occurs in response to anger is  
a. tensed muscles.  
b. reduced heart rate.  
c. reduced breathing rate.  
d. improved judgment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The desire for revenge leads to  
a. a dangerous cycle of fighting.  
b. a reduction in anger.  
c. useful ways to settle arguments.  
d. an end of violence.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Friends who urge you to fight are acting as
- mediators.
  - instigators.
  - negotiators.
  - vandals.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. The main reason for domestic violence and dating violence is
- one person's inability to fulfill his or her responsibilities in a relationship.
  - accidental injury.
  - one person's desire to have control over another.
  - simple misunderstanding.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. It is best to ignore a situation if
- the other person involved is important to you.
  - you will often encounter the other person involved.
  - the conflict is about a serious matter.
  - a person tries to get you in trouble by provoking a fight.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. In deciding how to deal with any conflict, your first concern should be
- your safety.
  - getting even.
  - fighting.
  - escalation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Which is NOT a useful negotiating strategy?
- Choose a time to talk when other people are around.
  - Do the unexpected.
  - Provide the other person with a way out.
  - Be willing to apologize.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. The best time to confront a person with whom you have had a disagreement is when
- your friends are present.
  - you don't have an audience.
  - you are in a private area.
  - the person is under the influence of alcohol.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Which is the best place to confront a person with whom you have had a disagreement?
- a graduation party
  - the homecoming dance
  - a bench in a public park
  - an isolated spot with nobody else around
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. Which of the following can prevent fights?
- discrimination
  - microinsults
  - mediation
  - prejudice
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. People who are skilled peacemakers
- spread rumors.
  - go to watch when they know a fight is brewing.
  - confront people in public when they are upset with them.
  - avoid using insults or name-calling when they are angry.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. If a friend reveals plans of violence to you, it is important that you
- ask a trusted adult for help.
  - relay the threat to the other person involved.
  - do not take the threat seriously.
  - spread the plan around to your friends and peers.

### True/False

Indicate whether the statement is true or false.

- \_\_\_ 19. Groups that are organized to control a specific neighborhood or "turf" are called territorial gangs.
- \_\_\_ 20. Alcohol use decreases the risk of violence.
- \_\_\_ 21. Unwanted remarks or actions that cause a person emotional or physical harm are called vandalism.
- \_\_\_ 22. Students who use weapons at school often are acting on the rage they feel as victims of harassment.

### Modified True/False

Indicate whether the statement is true or false. If false, change the identified word or phrase to make the statement true.

- \_\_\_ 23. Homicide is the accidental killing of one person by another. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 24. A person who attacks another person is called a(n) assailant. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 25. Threatening to harm another person is considered violence. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 26. Lin and Sandra constantly send e-mails and instant messages to Grace making fun of her hair, her clothes, and her good grades in school. Lin and Sandra are committing sexual harassment.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 27. Hazing is requiring a person to do degrading, risky, or illegal acts in order to join a group.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 28. Cyber bullying is the unfair treatment of a person or group based on prejudice.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 29. The most effective way to deal with violence based on hate is through discrimination.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 30. In cases where revenge is the motive for a fight, the fighting can quickly mediate, or grow more intense.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 31. It is often more difficult for a person to avoid a fight when friends or bystanders are present.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 32. A person who says something like "You're not going to let him get away with that, are you," is acting as a(n) negotiator. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 33. Ignoring a conflict is a sign of maturity. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 34. If you suspect the other person will become angrier if you ignore the situation, it may be better to confront the person. \_\_\_\_\_
  
- \_\_\_ 35. To resolve a conflict peacefully, it is important to communicate by using "you" messages.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ 36. A process for resolving conflicts that involves a neutral third party is called escalation.  
\_\_\_\_\_